

SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY
MAXWELL SCHOOL
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

Comparative Political Behavior & Mass Politics

Political Science 780.002

Spring 2005

Wednesday 9:30am-12:15p.m, Maxwell 315

Professor Chris Anderson

The Class

This course examines mass political behavior from a comparative perspective, with a focus on democratic or democratizing countries. The class follows the seminar format and you are expected to attend and take ownership of the class. This means that students will be responsible for directing individual class sessions. It also means that the class requires you to read a sizable amount of material, think about what you have read, and regularly talk and write about your understanding of the readings. Finally, the class involves the completion of a research project during the course of the semester.

Because the field of political behavior is so vast, the readings will necessarily be eclectic. And because political behavior is a field in which quantitative techniques consistently have been applied for quite some time, you should be aware of the fact that readings are sometimes difficult to understand without certain technical skills. However, we will focus on the substance first and the techniques second. Topics covered in the course include elections and parties, political legitimacy, collective action and protest behavior, political participation, and citizens and the economy.

Each week the course discusses a subsection of the pertinent scholarly literature, usually focusing on a major theoretical or empirical controversy. We will also address key methodological issues in the study of comparative political behavior in the context of the substantive and theoretical works.

The course has two substantive components: First, we will cover the field of comparative political behavior and mass politics broadly, with a focus on understanding the history of the field as well as general themes and methodological approaches. Next, we will focus in detail on three substantive areas of scholarship that are or recently have become particularly prominent in the study of comparative political behavior and in which you can develop expertise here at Syracuse.

Course Requirements

(1) Each student is expected to complete all required readings each week in order to be able to contribute to the seminar discussions, which will be based on that week's readings. Students are expected to attend class and be prepared to discuss the assigned readings. You also will be responsible for presenting the week's readings and leading class discussion for at least one class session. Because this is a reading and discussion course, and because part of being a professional political scientist involves the critical understanding of relevant scientific literature, active student participation is essential.

(2) In four weeks of the semester you also will submit short papers of 4-5 pages in length (double-spaced, 1 inch margins, Times Roman font, 12 pt., excluding references). Two of these papers must be written during the first five weeks of the course; that is, by February 14. These papers need not be based on any additional reading beyond the required reading. Papers are due Monday before class no later than 1 p.m. by email. Late papers or hardcopies will not be graded.

These papers should be critical discussions of the literature you read for that week. They should not be a summary of the readings but a critical commentary and a discussion of the issues that arise in the works. Good papers are the product of original thought and set forth a distinct hypothesis or interpretation of the relevant issues. They should focus on the central arguments under study and treat the works' main strengths and weaknesses. The papers may identify a question left unanswered by one or more of the week's readings, expand on a theme common to several readings, evaluate one work in light of another, or reflect on one week's works in light of another week's. Ultimately, the best discussion papers will focus on the chief scholarly disputes, the methodological problems, the contribution of the work, and the nature of future research in the area.

It may be useful to keep the following questions in mind as you write these papers:

- What are the central issues at stake in this literature?
- What are the principal arguments of the works under study?
- How does each relate to the debates in the field?
- What are the main theoretical or empirical strengths or weaknesses of these studies?
- How valuable and viable is the theory that each proposes?
- How effectively does it marshal empirical evidence in support of the argument?
- How well have the scholarly disputes been resolved? If not, what further work might still be done to resolve remaining scholarly disputes?

Prose style matters. Be focused, terse, and selective. Use active voice. Spell-check. Proofread.

The papers will be evaluated according to the effectiveness and insight with which they illuminate the principal debates and scholarly contributions to them in an independent and critically-minded way. They cannot and should not cover all the conceivable issues and need not cover all the assigned readings, though broad coverage is desirable.

(3) Finally, students are required to write a research paper in the form of a journal article. The best papers will involve original data analysis and contribute to the current debate in the sub-field of your choice. Part of the paper requirement involves a formal (conference style) presentation of your findings to the class. A short research design memo for the paper is due April 6 by 1 p.m.; this memo is part of your final grade. The final paper is due one week after the last class session. More detail on the paper requirements will be provided during the course of the semester.

Course Materials

On each topic the readings are designed to include insofar as possible: (1) landmark studies that stimulated and shaped subsequent research; (2) analytical surveys of the work that has been done on the topic; (3) studies setting forth different views on major controversial issues concerning the topic; and (4) recent studies reflecting the current state of work on a topic.

The course reading materials (book chapters and journal articles) are available online via the SU Bird Library reserve system or via electronic access to academic journals at the library website: <http://libwww.syr.edu>. Papers that are not available online via the library system can be found on my course website (<http://faculty.maxwell.syr.edu/cjande01/780.htm>) or will be made available in the department office. Library materials are also available as hardcopy at Bird Library and can be checked out temporarily at the 1st floor circulation desk.

Grading

Class attendance and contributions to class discussion constitute 20% of the course grade. In addition, each discussion paper counts for 10% of the final course grade. The final research paper is worth 40% of your final course grade.

To Get in Touch With Me

Feel free to e-mail me with questions about the course. I am also available to meet with students outside of class about the issues discussed in the seminar. My office is in 325 Eggers Hall. My regular office hours this semester are Wednesdays 1-2pm, or by appointment. My office telephone number is 315-443-3829. My email address is anderson@maxwell.syr.edu.

Class Schedule

1. January 19 Political Behavior and Mass Politics
2. January 26 Political Attitudes and Public Opinion
3. February 2 Participation and Collective Action
4. February 9 Voting Behavior: Turnout and Vote Choice
5. February 16 Civic Culture and Social Capital
6. February 23 Legitimacy I: Concepts and Explanations
7. March 2 Legitimacy II: New Directions
8. March 9 Citizens and the Economy I: Economic Voting
9. March 16 Spring Break
10. March 23 Citizens and the Economy II: Economic Opinions
11. March 30 Political Behavior and the European Union I: Public Opinion
12. April 6 Political Behavior and the European Union II: Cleavages and Parties
13. April 13 Workshop and Discussion
14. April 20 Presentations
15. April 27 Presentations

Dalton, Russell J. 2000. "Citizen Attitudes and Political Behavior." *Comparative Political Studies* 33 (6-7): 912-940.

Conway, M. Margaret. 1991. "The Study of Political Participation: Past, Present, and Future." In William Crotty (ed.), *Political Science: Looking to the Future, Vol.3*. Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press.

Dennis, Jack. 1991. "The Study of Electoral Behavior." In William Crotty (ed.), *Political Science: Looking to the Future, Vol.3*. Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press.

Miller, Warren. 1994. "An Organizational History of the Intellectual Origins of the American National Election Studies." *European Journal of Political Research* 25: 247-266.

Scarborough, Elinor. 2003. "On the Shoulders of Giants: A Tribute to Warren E. Miller." *Electoral Studies* 22 (2): 197-216.

Attitudes

Converse, Philip. 1964. "The Nature of Belief Systems in Mass Publics." In *Ideology and Discontent*, ed. David Apter. New York Free Press, 206-261.

Zaller, John R., and Stanley Feldman. 1992. "A Simple Theory of the Survey Response: Answering Questions versus Revealing Preferences." *American Journal of Political Science* 36: 579-616.

Bartels, Larry M. 1996. "Uninformed Votes: Information Effects in Presidential Elections." *American Journal of Political Science* 40 (1): 194-230.

Preferences

Fuchs, Dieter, and Hans-Dieter Klingemann. 1989. "The Left-Right Schema." In *Continuities in Political Action*, ed. M. Kent Jennings, and Jan W. van Deth. Berlin/New York: de Gruyter: 203-234.

Lipset, Seymour, and Stein Rokkan. 1967. "Party Systems and Voter Alignments," in Seymour M. Lipset and Stein Rokkan (eds.), *Party Systems and Voter Alignments*. New York: Free Press. Pp. 1-64.

Durr, Robert H. 1993. "What Moves Policy Sentiment?" *American Political Science Review* 87 (1): 158-170.

Druckman, James N., and Arthur Lupia. 2000. "Preference Formation." *Annual Review of Political Science* 3:1-24.

Participation

Norris, Pippa. 2002. "Democratic Phoenix: Agencies, Repertoires, & Targets of Political Activism." Paper prepared for presentation at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, September, Boston, MA.

Brady, Henry, Sidney Verba, and Kay Lehman Schlozman. 1995. "Beyond SES: A Resource Model of Political Participation." *American Political Science Review* 89: 271-94.

Kitschelt, Herbert P. 1986. "Political Opportunity Structures and Political Protest: Anti-Nuclear Movements in Four Democracies." *British Journal of Political Science* 16 (1): 57-85.

Leighley, Jan E. 1991. "Participation as a Stimulus of Political Conceptualization." *Journal of Politics* 53: 197-211.

Muller, Edward N., and Karl-Dieter Opp. 1986. "Rational Choice and Rebellious Collective Action." *American Political Science Review* 80: 471-80.

Topf, Richard. 1995. "Beyond Electoral Participation." In *Citizens and the State*, ed. Hans-Dieter Klingemann and Dieter Fuchs. New York: Oxford University Press.

Turnout

Franklin, Mark N. 2003. "The Voter Turnout Puzzles." *Analise Social* (38) 321-338.

Jackman, Robert. 1987. "Political Institutions and Voter Turnout in Industrial Democracies." *American Political Science Review* 81: 405-424.

Powell, G. Bingham. 1986. "American Voter Turnout in Comparative Perspective." *American Political Science Review* 80 (1): 17-43.

Riker, William, and Peter Ordeshook. 1968. "A Theory of the Calculus of Voting." *American Political Science Review* 62 (1): 25-42.

Topf, Richard. 1995. "Electoral Participation." In *Citizens and the State*, ed. Hans-Dieter Klingemann and Dieter Fuchs. New York: Oxford University Press.

Partisanship and the Michigan Model

Campbell, Angus, Philip Converse, Warren Miller, and Donald Stokes. 1950. *The American Voter*. New York: Wiley and Sons. Abridged version: Chs.5, 6. Original version: Chs. 6,7.

Blais, André, Elisabeth Gidengil, Richard Nadeau, and Neil Nevitte. 2001. "Measuring Party Identification: Britain, Canada, and the United States." *Political Behavior* 23 (1): 1-22.

Richardson, Bradley. 1991. "European Party Loyalties Revisited." *American Political Science Review* 85 (3): 751-775.

Cleavages

Bartolini, Stefano, and Peter Mair. 1990. *Identity, Competition, and Electoral Availability*. New York: Cambridge University Press. Chs. 1-4.

Dalton, Russell, Scott Flanagan, and Paul Beck (eds.). 1984. *Electoral Change in Advanced Industrial Democracies*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Chs.2,4.

Lipset, Seymour, and Stein Rokkan. 1967. "Party Systems and Voter Alignments," in Seymour M. Lipset and Stein Rokkan (eds.), *Party Systems and Voter Alignments*. New York: Free Press. Pp. 1-64.

Rohrschneider, Robert. 1993. "New Party versus Old Left Realignments: Environmental Attitudes, Party Policies, and Partisan Affiliations in Four West European Countries." *Journal of Politics* 55 (3): 682-701.

Spatial Analyses

Downs, Anthony. 1957. *An Economic Theory of Democracy*. New York: Harper. Chapters 3-4, 7-8.

Klingemann, Hans-Dieter. 1995. "Party Positions and Voter Orientations." In *Citizens and the State*, ed. Hans-Dieter Klingemann and Dieter Fuchs. New York: Oxford University Press.

MacDonald Stuart Elaine, Ola Listhaug, and George Rabinowitz. 1991. "Issues and Party Support in Multiparty Systems." *American Political Science Review* 85 (4): 1107-1131.

Iversen, Torben. 1994. "The Logics of Electoral Politics: Spatial, Directional, and Mobilizational Effects." *Comparative Political Studies* 27 (2): 155-189.

Institutional Effects

Lijphart, Arend. 1990. "The Political Consequences of Electoral Laws, 1945-85." *American Political Science Review* 84 (2): 481-496.

Riker, William. 1982. "The Two Party System and Duverger's Law: An Essay on the History of Political Science." *American Political Science Review* 76 (4): 753-766.

- Almond, Gabriel, and Sidney Verba. 1965. *The Civic Culture*. Boston: Little, Brown. Chapters 1, 5, 13.
- Boix, Carles, and Daniel N. Posner. 1998. "Social Capital: Explaining Its Origins and Effects on Government Performances." *British Journal of Political Science* 28 (4): 686-93.
- Bowler, Shaun, Todd Donovan, and Robert Hanneman. 2003. "Art for Democracy's Sake? Group Membership and Political Engagement in Europe." *Journal of Politics* 65 (4): 1111-29.
- Brehm, John, and Wendy Rahn. 1997. "Individual-Level Evidence for the Causes and Consequences of Social Capital." *American Journal of Political Science* 41 (3): 999-1023.
- Gibson, James L. 2001. "Social Networks, Civil Society, and the Prospects for Consolidating Russia's Democratic Transition." *American Journal of Political Science* 45 (1): 51-68.
- Inglehart, Ronald. 1988. "The Renaissance of Political Culture." *American Political Science Review* 82 (4): 1203-30.
- Knack, Stephen, and Philip Keefer 1997. "Does Social Capital Have an Economic Payoff? A Cross-Country Investigation." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 112 (4): 1251-1288.
- Letki, Natalia. 2003. "Investigating the Roots of Civic Morality: Trust, Civic Community, and Institutional Performance." Nuffield College Working Paper in Politics 2003-W19, University of Oxford.
- Letki, Natalia, and Geoffrey Evans. 2005. "Endogenizing Social Trust: Democratisation in East-Central Europe." *British Journal of Political Science* (forthcoming).
- Putnam, Robert D. 1993. *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Chs. 5-6 (pp. 121-185).
- Uslaner, Eric. 2004. "Political Parties and Social Capital, Political Parties or Social Capital." In *Handbook of Political Parties*, ed. R.S. Katz and W.F. Crotty. Sage (forthcoming)
- Van Deth, Jan W. 2000. "Interesting but Irrelevant: Social Capital and the Saliency of Politics in Western Europe." *European Journal of Political Research* 37 (2): 115-147.

Concepts and Operationalizations

Easton, David. 1975. "A Re-Assessment of the Concept of Political Support." *British Journal of Political Science* 5:435-37.

Klingemann, Hans-Dieter. 1999. "Mapping Political Support in the 1990s: A Global Analysis." In *Critical Citizens: Global Support for Democratic Governance*, ed. Pippa Norris. New York: Oxford University Press.

Weatherford, M. Stephen. 1992. "Measuring Political Legitimacy." *American Political Science Review* 86 (1):149-66.

Fuchs, Dieter, Giovanna Guidorossi, and Palle Svensson. 1995. "Support for the Democratic System." In *Citizens and the State*, ed. Hans-Dieter Klingemann and Dieter Fuchs. New York: Oxford University Press.

Listhaug, Ola. 1995. "The Dynamics of Trust in Politicians." In *Citizens and the State*, ed. Hans-Dieter Klingemann and Dieter Fuchs. New York: Oxford University Press.

Listhaug, Ola, and Matti Wiberg. 1995. "Confidence in Political and Private Institutions." In *Citizens and the State*, ed. Hans-Dieter Klingemann and Dieter Fuchs. New York: Oxford University Press.

Tóka, Gábor. 1995. "Political Support in East-Central Europe." In *Citizens and the State*, ed. Hans-Dieter Klingemann and Dieter Fuchs. New York: Oxford University Press.

Miller, Arthur H., Vicki L. Hesli, and William M. Reisinger. 1997. "Conceptions of Democracy Among Mass and Elite in Post-Soviet Societies." *British Journal of Political Science* 27: 157-190.

Explanations

Clarke, Harold D., Nitish Dutt, and Allan Kornberg. 1993. "The Political Economy of Attitudes Toward Polity and Society in Western European Countries." *Journal of Politics* 55: 998-1021.

Miller, Arthur H., and Ola Listhaug. 1990. "Political Parties and Confidence in Government: A Comparison of Norway, Sweden and the United States." *British Journal of Political Science* 29:357-86.

Mishler, William, and Richard Rose. 1997. "Trust, Distrust and Skepticism: Popular Evaluations of Civil and Political Institutions in Post Communist Societies." *Journal of Politics* 59 (2): 418-51.

Finkel, Steven E., Edward N. Muller, and Mitchell A. Seligson. 1989. "Economic Crisis, Incumbent Performance and Regime Support: A Comparison of Longitudinal Data from West Germany and Costa Rica." *British Journal of Political Science* 19 (July):329-51.

March 2 Legitimacy II: New Directions

Anderson, Christopher J., André Blais, Shaun Bowler, Todd Donovan, and Ola Listhaug. 2005. *Losers' Consent: Elections and Democratic Legitimacy*. New York: Oxford University Press. Chs. 1-3, 9-10.

Anderson, Christopher J., and Christine A. Guillory. 1997. "Political Institutions and Satisfaction with Democracy: A Cross-National Analysis of Consensus and Majoritarian Systems." *American Political Science Review* 91 (1): 66-81.

Anderson, Christopher J., and Yuliya V. Tverdova. 2003. "Corruption, Political Allegiances, and Attitudes Toward Government in Contemporary Democracies." *American Journal of Political Science* 47 (1): 91-109.

Anderson, Christopher J., and Silvia M. Mendes. 2005. "Learning to Lose: Elections, Experience With Democracy, and Political Protest Potential." *British Journal of Political Science* (forthcoming).

Caldeira, Gregory A., Gibson, James L. 1995. "The Legitimacy of the Court of Justice in the European Union: Models of Institutional Support." *American Political Science Review* 89 (2): 356-376.

Gibson, James L., and Gregory A. Caldeira. 1995. "The Legitimacy of Transnational Legal Institutions: Compliance, Support, and the European Court of Justice." *American Journal of Political Science* 39 (2): 459-89.

Tyler, Tom.R., Jonathan D. Casper, and Bonnie Fisher. 1989. "Maintaining Allegiance Toward Political Authorities: The Role of Prior Attitudes and the Use of Fair Procedures." *American Journal of Political Science* 33 (3): 629-652.

Finkel, Steven E. 1987. "The Effects of Participation on Political Efficacy and Political Support." *Journal of Politics* 49: 441-64.

Foundations

Fiorina, Morris. 1978. "Economic Retrospective Voting in American National Elections: A Micro-Analysis." *American Journal of Political Science* 22: 426-443.

Kinder, Donald, and D. Roderick Kiewiet. 1981. "Sociotropic Politics: The American Case." *British Journal of Political Science* 11 (2): 129-61.

MacKuen, Michael B., Robert S. Erikson, and James A. Stimson. 1992. "Peasants or Bankers? The American Electorate and the U.S. Economy." *American Political Science Review* 86: 597-611.

Manin, Bernard, Adam Przeworski, and Susan C. Stokes. 1999. "Elections and Representation." In *Democracy, Accountability, and Representation*, ed. Adam Przeworski, Bernard Manin, and Susan C. Stokes. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Comparative Analyses

Anderson, Christopher J. 2000. "Economic Voting and Political Context: A Comparative Perspective." *Electoral Studies* 19 (2-3): 151-70.

Anderson, Christopher J. 1995. "The Dynamics of Public Support for Coalition Governments." *Comparative Political Studies* 28 (3): 350-383.

Hellwig, Timothy T. 2002. "Interdependence, Government Constraints and Economic Voting" *Journal of Politics* 63 (4): 1141-62.

Pacek, Alexander, and Benjamin Radcliff. 1995a. "The Political Economy of Competitive Elections in the Developing World." *American Journal of Political Science* 39 (3): 745-59.

Powell, G. Bingham and Guy Whitten. 1993. "A Cross-National Analysis of Economic Voting: Taking Account of the Political Context." *American Journal of Political Science* 37: 391-414.

Remmer, Karen. 1993. "The Political Economy of Elections in Latin America, 1980-1991." *American Political Science Review* 87: 393-407.

Rudolph, Thomas J. 2003. "Institutional Context and the Assignment of Political Responsibility." *Journal of Politics* 65 (1): 190-215.

Samuels, David. 2004. "Presidentialism and Accountability for the Economy in Comparative Perspective." *American Political Science Review* 98 (3): 425-36.

March 23 **Citizens and the Economy II: Economic Opinions**

Economic Opinions

Anderson, Christopher J., and Kathleen M. O'Connor. 2000. "System Change, Learning, and Public Opinion about the Economy." *British Journal of Political Science* 30 (1): 147-72.

Conover, Pamela, Stanley Feldman, and Kathleen Knight. 1987. "The Personal Underpinnings of Economic Forecasts." *American Journal of Political Science* 31: 559-83.

Duch, Raymond M., Harvey D. Palmer, and Christopher J. Anderson. 2000. "Heterogeneity in Perceptions of National Economic Conditions." *American Journal of Political Science* 44 (4): 635-52.

Evans, Geoffrey, and Robert Andersen. 2001. "Endogenizing the Economy : Political Preferences and Economic Perceptions Across the Electoral Cycle." University of Oxford, CREST: Centre for Research into Elections and Social Trends Working Paper No.88, September 2001.

Anderson, Christopher J., Silvia Mendes, and Yuliya V. Tverdova. 2004. "Endogenous Economic Voting: Evidence from the 1997 British Election." *Electoral Studies* 23 (4): 683-708.

Citizens and the Political Economy

Anderson, Christopher J., and Jonas Pontusson. 2004. "Workers, Worries, and Welfare States: Social Protection and Employment Insecurity in 15 OECD Countries." Working paper, Maxwell School, Syracuse University.

Iversen, Torben and Soskice, David. 2001. "An Asset Theory of Social Policy Preferences." *American Political Science Review* 95 (4): 875-93.

- Anderson, Christopher J. 1998. "When In Doubt, Use Proxies: Attitudes Toward Domestic Politics and Support for European Integration." *Comparative Political Studies* 31 (5): 569-601.
- Anderson, Christopher J., and Karl Kaltenthaler. 1996. "The Dynamics of Public Opinion Toward European Integration, 1973-1993." *European Journal of International Relations* 2 (2): 175-99.
- Christin Thomas, and Simon Hug. 2002. "Referendums and Citizen Support for European integration." *Comparative Political Studies* 35 (5): 586-617.
- Gabel, Matthew J. 1998. "Economic Integration and Mass Politics: Market Liberalization and Public Attitudes in the European Union." *American Journal of Political Science* 42 (3): 936-53.
- Gabel, Matthew. 2003. "Public Support for the European Parliament." *Journal of Common Market Studies* 41 (2): 289-308.
- Gabel, Matthew, and Harvey D. Palmer. 1995. "Understanding Variation in Public Support for European Integration." *European Journal of Political Research* 27 (1): 3-19.
- Gelleny, Ronald D., and Christopher J. Anderson. 2000. "The Economy, Accountability, and Support for the President of the European Commission." *European Union Politics* 1 (2): 173-200.
- Hooghe, Liesbet, and Gary Marks. 2004. "Calculation, Community, and Cues: Public Opinion on European Integration." Working Paper, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.
- Kaltenthaler, Karl C., Anderson, Christopher J. 2001. "Europeans and Their Money: Explaining Public Support for the Common European Currency." *European Journal of Political Research* 40 (2): 139-170.
- Karp, Jeffrey A., Banducci Susan A., Bowler, Shaun. 2003. "To Know It Is To Love It? Satisfaction With Democracy in the European Union." *Comparative Political Studies* 36 (3): 271-292.
- Rohrschneider, Robert. 2002. "The Democracy Deficit and Mass Support for an EU-Wide Government." *American Journal of Political Science* 46 (2): 463-475.
- Taggart, Paul. 1998. "A Touchstone of Dissent: Euroscepticism in Contemporary Western European Party Systems." *European Journal of Political Research* 33 (3): 363-388.
- Tucker, Joshua A, Pacek, Alexander C., and Berinsky Adam J. 2002. "Transitional Winners and Losers: Attitudes Toward EU Membership in Post-Communist Countries." *American Journal of Political Science* 46 (3): 557-571.
- Tverdova, Yuliya V., and Christopher J. Anderson. 2004. "Choosing the West? Referendum Choices on EU Membership in East-Central Europe." *Electoral Studies* 23 (2): 185-208.

Carrubba CJ. 2001. "The Electoral Connection in European Union Politics." *Journal of Politics* 63 (1): 141-158.

van der Eijk, Cees, and Mark N. Franklin. 2004. "Potential For Contestation on National Matters at National Elections in Europe." In Gary Marks and Marco R. Steenbergen (eds.), *European Integration and Political Conflict*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Evans, Geoffrey. 1998. "Euroscepticism and Conservative Electoral Support: How an Asset Became a Liability." *British Journal of Political Science* 28 (4): 573-590.

Gabel, Matthew J., and Simon Hix. 2004. "Defining the EU Political Space: An Empirical Study of The European Elections Manifestos, 1979-1999." In Gary Marks and Marco R. Steenbergen (eds.), *European Integration and Political Conflict*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Gabel, Matthew J., and Christopher J. Anderson. 2002. "The Structure of Citizen Attitudes and the European Political Space." *Comparative Political Studies* 35 (8): 893-913.

Hix, Simon. 1999. "Dimensions and Alignments in European Union Politics: Cognitive Constraints and Partisan Responses." *European Journal of Political Research* 35 (1): 69-106.

Marks, Gary, Wilson Carol J., and Ray, Leonard. 2002. "National Political Parties and European Integration." *American Journal of Political Science* 46 (3): 585-594.

Marks, Gary, Liesbet Hooghe, Moira Nelson, and Erica Edwards. 2004. "Mapping Party Support for European Integration in a United Europe: All in the Family?" Working Paper, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.

Ray, Leonard. 2003. "When Parties Matter: The Conditional Influence of Party Positions on Voter Opinions about European Integration." *Journal of Politics* 65 (4): 978-994.

April 13 Workshop and Discussion

April 20 Presentations

April 27 Presentations
